

# **IDAHO**

## **Advance Directive**

### **Planning for Important Healthcare Decisions**

Courtesy of CaringInfo

[www.caringinfo.org](http://www.caringinfo.org)

800-658-8898

CaringInfo, a program of the National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization (NHPCO), is a national consumer engagement initiative to improve care and the experience of caregiving during serious illness and at the end of life. As part of that effort, CaringInfo provides detailed guidance for completing advance directive forms in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This package includes:

- Instructions for preparing your advance directive. Please read all the instructions.
- Your state-specific advance directive forms, which are the pages with the gray instruction bar on the left side.

#### **BEFORE YOU BEGIN**

Check to be sure that you have the materials for each state in which you may receive healthcare. Because documents are state-specific, having a state-specific document for each state where you may spend significant time can be beneficial. A new advance directive is not necessary for ordinary travel into other states. The advance directives in this package will be legally binding only if the person completing them is a competent adult who is 18 years of age or older, or an emancipated minor.

#### **ACTION STEPS**

1. You may want to photocopy or print a second set of these forms before you start so you will have a clean copy if you need to start over.
2. When you begin to fill out the forms, refer to the gray instruction bars — they will guide you through the process.
3. Talk with your family, friends, and physicians about your advance directive. Be sure the person you appoint to make decisions on your behalf understands your wishes.
4. Once the form is completed and signed, photocopy, scan, or take a photo of the form and give it to the person you have appointed to make decisions on your behalf, your family, friends, healthcare providers, and/or faith leaders so that the form is available in the event of an emergency.

5. You may also want to save a copy of your form in your electronic healthcare record, or an online personal health records application, program, or service that allows you to share your medical documents with your physicians, family, and others who you want to take an active role in your advance care planning.
6. Idaho maintains an Advance Directive Registry. By filing your advance directive with the registry, your health care provider and loved ones may be able to find a copy of your directive in the event you are unable to provide one. You can read more about the registry, including instructions on how to file your advance directive, at <https://sos.idaho.gov/hcdr/index.html>

## **INTRODUCTION TO YOUR IDAHO ADVANCE HEALTH CARE DIRECTIVE**

This packet contains an **Idaho Living Will and Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care**. This is a legal document that protects your right to refuse medical treatment you do not want, or to request treatment you do want, in the event you lose the ability to make decisions yourself:

The first part of your document is a **Living Will**. This section lets you state your wishes about medical care in the event that you are terminally ill or in a persistent vegetative state and can no longer make your own medical decisions.

The second part of your document is a **Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care**. This section lets you name someone to make decisions about your medical care — including decisions about life sustaining treatment — if you can no longer speak for yourself. The Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care is especially useful because it appoints someone to speak for you any time you are unable to make your own medical decisions, not only at the end of life.

Following your Living Will and Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care is an **Organ Donation Form**.

### **How do I make my Idaho Advance Health Care Directive legal?**

Idaho law requires that you sign your Living Will and Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care. Although state law does not require you to sign your Directive for Health Care in the presence of a witness, it is a good idea to have your Living Will witnessed by at least one person who also signs the document to show that he/she personally knows you and believes you to be of sound mind. Your witnesses **should not** be:

- your agent,
- your doctor or other treating healthcare provider,
- an employee of your treating healthcare provider, unless he or she is related to you,
- an operator of a community care facility, or
- an employee of an operator of a community care facility, unless he or she is related to you.

*Note: You do not need to notarize your Idaho Living Will and Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care.*

### **Whom should I appoint as my agent?**

Your agent is the person you appoint to make decisions about your healthcare if you become unable to make those decisions yourself. Your agent may be a family member or a close friend whom you trust to make serious decisions. The person you name as your agent should clearly understand your wishes and be willing to accept the responsibility of making healthcare decisions for you.

You can appoint several alternate agents. The alternates will step in if the first person you name as an appointed person is unable, unwilling, or unavailable to act for you.

The person you appoint as your agent or alternate agent **cannot** be:

- your doctor or other treating healthcare provider,
- an employee of your treating healthcare provider, unless he or she is related to you,
- an operator of a community care facility, or
- an employee of an operator of a community care facility, unless he or she is related to you.

### **Should I add personal instructions to my advance directive?**

Yes! One of the most important reasons to execute an advance directive is to have your voice heard. When you name an agent and clearly communicate to them what you want and don't want, they are in the strongest position to advocate for you. Because the future is unpredictable, be careful that you do not unintentionally restrict your agent's power to act in your best interest. Be especially careful with the words "always" and "never." In any event, be sure to talk with your agent and others about your future healthcare and describe what you consider to be an acceptable "quality of life."

### **When does my agent's authority become effective?**

Your **Living Will** becomes effective when your doctor determines that either (a) that you are terminally ill that the application of artificial life-sustaining procedures would only serve to prolong artificially your life, and that your death will occur with or without the use of life-sustaining procedures, or (b) that you are in a persistent vegetative state.

Your **Durable Power of Attorney** goes into effect when your doctor determines that you are no longer able to make or communicate your health care decisions.

You retain the primary authority for your healthcare decisions as long as you are able to make your wishes known.

## **Agent Limitations**

If you are pregnant, the terms of your Living Will will not be honored during the course of your pregnancy. Your agent will still be able to make decisions for you, if you cannot make your own decisions. Your agent will be bound by the current laws of Idaho as they regard pregnancy and termination of pregnancies.

## **What if I change my mind?**

You may revoke your Living Will and Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care at any time by:

- canceling, defacing, obliterating, burning, tearing, or otherwise destroying the document, or directing another to do so in your presence,
- signing a written revocation, or
- orally expressing your intent to revoke your document.

## **Mental Health Issues**

These forms do not *expressly* address mental illness, although you can state your wishes and grant authority to your agent regarding mental health issues. The National Resource Center on Psychiatric Advance Directives maintains a website (<https://nrc-pad.org/>) with links to each state's psychiatric advance directive forms. If you would like to make more detailed advance care plans regarding mental illness, you could talk to your physician and an attorney about a durable power of attorney tailored to your needs.

## **What other important facts should I know?**

In 2010, the Idaho Legislature passed the Freedom of Conscience for Health Care Professionals Act, which gives a physician the right to abstain from providing any health care service—including end-of-life treatment and care—that violates his or her conscience. Under the new law, "conscience" means the religious, moral, or ethical principles sincerely held by any person. Because this new law may have consequences regarding your advance-care planning, it is important that you talk to your health care provider about your advance-care wishes.

Be aware that your advance directive will not be effective in the event of a medical emergency, except to identify your agent. Ambulance and hospital emergency department personnel are required to provide cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) unless you have a separate physician's order, which are typically called "prehospital medical care directives" or "do not resuscitate orders." DNR forms may be obtained from your state health department or department of aging (<https://www.hhs.gov/aging/state-resources/index.html>). Another form of orders regarding CPR and other treatments are state-specific POLST (portable orders for life sustaining treatment) (<https://polst.org/form-patients/>). Both a POLST and a DNR form MUST be signed by a healthcare provider and MUST be presented to the emergency responders when they arrive. These directives instruct ambulance and hospital emergency personnel not to attempt CPR (or to stop it if it has begun) if your heart or breathing should stop.

INSTRUCTIONS

PRINT THE DATE

PRINT YOUR NAME  
AND ADDRESS

**IDAHO LIVING WILL AND DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR  
HEALTH CARE — PAGE 1 OF 9**

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This document uses the text provided by chapter 45, title 39, Idaho Code, as amended and in effect on July 1, 2007.

Date of Directive: \_\_\_\_\_

Your name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**A LIVING WILL**

**A DIRECTIVE TO WITHHOLD OR TO PROVIDE TREATMENT**

1. Being of sound mind, I willfully and voluntarily make known my desire that my life shall not be prolonged artificially under the circumstances set forth below. This Directive shall only be effective if I am unable to communicate my instructions and:

(a) I have an incurable or irreversible injury, disease, illness or condition and a medical doctor who has examined me has certified:

1. That such injury, disease, illness or condition is terminal; and
2. That the application of artificial life-sustaining procedures would serve only to artificially prolong my life; and
3. That my death is imminent, whether or not artificial life-sustaining procedures are employed; or

(b) I have been diagnosed as being in a persistent vegetative state.

In such event, I direct that the following marked expression of my intent be followed, and that I receive any medical treatment or care that may be required to keep me free of pain or distress.

**IDAHO LIVING WILL AND DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR  
HEALTH CARE — PAGE 2 OF 9**

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CHECK THE  
STATEMENT THAT  
REFLECTS YOUR  
WISHES, THEN  
INITIAL THE LINE

CHECK ONLY ONE

Check one box and initial the line after such box:

☐ \_\_\_\_\_ I direct that all medical treatment, care and procedures necessary to restore my health, sustain my life, and to abolish or alleviate pain or distress be provided to me. Nutrition and hydration, whether artificial or nonartificial, shall not be withheld or withdrawn from me if I would likely die primarily from malnutrition or dehydration rather than from my injury, disease, illness or condition.

OR

☐ \_\_\_\_\_ I direct that all medical treatment, care and procedures, including artificial life-sustaining procedures, be withheld or withdrawn, except that nutrition and hydration, whether artificial or nonartificial shall not be withheld or withdrawn from me if, as a result, I would likely die primarily from malnutrition or dehydration rather than from my injury, disease, illness or condition, as follows: (If none of the following boxes are checked and initialed, then both nutrition and hydration, of any nature, whether artificial or nonartificial, shall be administered.)

Check one box and initial the line after such box:

☐ \_\_\_\_\_ Only hydration of any nature, whether artificial or nonartificial, shall be administered;

☐ \_\_\_\_\_ Only nutrition, of any nature, whether artificial or nonartificial, shall be administered;

☐ \_\_\_\_\_ Both nutrition and hydration, of any nature, whether artificial or nonartificial shall be administered.

OR

☐ \_\_\_\_\_ I direct that all medical treatment, care and procedures be withheld or withdrawn, including withdrawal of the administration of artificial nutrition and hydration.

CHECK ONLY ONE

IF YOU CHECKED  
THE SECOND BOX,  
ABOVE, AND IF  
NONE OF THE  
FOLLOWING BOXES  
ARE CHECKED AND  
INITIALED, THEN  
BOTH NUTRITION  
AND HYDRATION  
WILL BE GIVEN TO  
YOU

**IDAHO LIVING WILL AND DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR  
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2. If I have been diagnosed as pregnant, the above provisions of this Directive shall have no force during the course of my pregnancy.

3. I understand the full importance of this Directive and am mentally competent to make this Directive. No participant in the making of this Directive or in its being carried into effect shall be held responsible in any way for complying with my directions.

4. Check one box and initial the line after such box:

\_\_\_\_\_ I have discussed these decisions with my physician, advanced practice professional, nurse, or physician assistant, and have also completed a Physician Orders for Scope of Treatment (POST) form that contains directions that may be more specific than, but are compatible with, this Directive. I hereby approve of those orders and incorporate them herein as if fully set forth.

OR

\_\_\_\_\_ I have not completed a Physician Orders for Scope of Treatment (POST) form. If a POST form is later signed by my physician, advanced practice professional, nurse, or physician assistant then this living will shall be deemed modified to be compatible with the terms of the POST form.

**NOTE:** POST forms must be obtained from the individual's physician.

INITIAL THE  
CORRECT LINE,  
DEPENDING ON  
WHETHER YOU  
HAVE COMPLETED A  
POST FORM

POST FORMS MUST  
BE OBTAINED FROM  
YOUR PHYSICIAN,  
ADVANCED  
PRACTICE  
PROFESSIONAL,  
NURSE, OR  
PHYSICIAN  
ASSISTANT

**IDAHO LIVING WILL AND DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR  
HEALTH CARE — PAGE 4 OF 9**

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**DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY**

**1. Designation of Health Care Agent.**

None of the following may be designated as your agent: (1) your treating health care provider; (2) a nonrelative employee of your treating health care provider; (3) an operator of a community care facility; or (4) a nonrelative employee of an operator of a community care facility. If the agent or an alternate agent designated in this Directive is my spouse, and our marriage is thereafter dissolved, such designation shall be thereupon revoked.

I do hereby designate and appoint the following individual as my attorney in fact (agent) to make health care decisions for me as authorized in this Directive:

Name of Health Care Agent: \_\_\_\_\_

Address and Phone Numbers of Health Care Agent:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Telephone Number of Health Care Agent: \_\_\_\_\_

For the purposes of this Directive, "health care decision" means consent, refusal of consent, or withdrawal of consent to any care, treatment, service or procedure to maintain, diagnose or treat an individual's physical condition.

**2. Creation of Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care.**

By this portion of this Directive, I create a durable power of attorney for health care. This power of attorney shall not be affected by my subsequent incapacity. This power shall be effective only when I am unable to communicate rationally.

**3. General Statement of Authority Granted.**

Subject to any limitations in this Directive, including as set forth in paragraph 2 immediately above, I hereby grant to my agent full power and authority to make health care decisions for me to the same extent that I could make such decisions for myself if I had the capacity to do so. In exercising this authority, my agent shall make health care decisions that are consistent with my desires as stated in this Directive or otherwise made known to my agent including, but not limited to, my desires

PRINT THE NAME,  
ADDRESS AND  
HOME AND WORK  
TELEPHONE  
NUMBER OF YOUR  
AGENT



**IDAHO LIVING WILL AND DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR  
HEALTH CARE — PAGE 5 OF 9**

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concerning obtaining or refusing or withdrawing life-prolonging care, treatment, services and procedures, including such desires set forth in a living will, Physician Orders for Scope of Treatment (POST) form, or similar document executed by me, if any. (If you want to limit the authority of your agent to make health care decisions for you, you can state the limitations in paragraph 4, "Statement of Desires, Special Provisions, and Limitations," below. You can indicate your desires by including a statement of your desires in the same paragraph.)

**4. Statement of Desires, Special Provisions, and Limitations.**

(Your agent must make health care decisions that are consistent with your known desires. You can, but are not required to, state your desires in the space provided below. You should consider whether you want to include a statement of your desires concerning life-prolonging care, treatment, services and procedures. You can also include a statement of your desires concerning other matters relating to your health care, including a list of one or more persons whom you designate to be able to receive medical information about you and/or to be allowed to visit you in a medical institution. You can also make your desires known to your agent by discussing your desires with your agent or by some other means. If there are any types of treatment that you do not want to be used, you should state them in the space below. If you want to limit in any other way the authority given your agent by this Directive, you should state the limits in the space below. If you do not state any limits, your agent will have broad powers to make health care decisions for you, except to the extent that there are limits provided by law.)

In exercising the authority under this durable power of attorney for health care, my agent shall act consistently with my desires as stated below and is subject to the special provisions and limitations stated in my Physician Orders for Scope of Treatment (POST) form, a living will or similar document executed by me, if any. Additional statement of desires, special provisions, and limitations:

Additional statement of desires, special provisions, and limitation:

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(Attach additional pages or documents if you need more space to complete your statement.)

ADD OTHER  
INSTRUCTIONS, IF  
ANY, REGARDING  
YOUR ADVANCE  
CARE PLANS

THESE  
INSTRUCTIONS CAN  
FURTHER ADDRESS  
YOUR HEALTH CARE  
PLANS, SUCH AS  
YOUR WISHES  
REGARDING  
HOSPICE  
TREATMENT, BUT  
CAN ALSO ADDRESS  
OTHER ADVANCE  
PLANNING ISSUES,  
SUCH AS YOUR  
BURIAL WISHES

ATTACH  
ADDITIONAL PAGES  
IF NEEDED

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Hospice and  
Palliative Care  
Organization  
2023 Revised.

**IDAHO LIVING WILL AND DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR  
HEALTH CARE — PAGE 6 OF 9**

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**5. Inspection and Disclosure of Information Relating to my  
Physical or Mental Health.**

- A. General Grant of Power and Authority. Subject to any limitations in this Directive, my agent has the power and authority to do all of the following:
1. Request, review and receive any information, verbal or written, regarding my physical or mental health including, but not limited to, medical and hospital records;
  2. Execute on my behalf any releases or other documents that may be required in order to obtain this information;
  3. Consent to the disclosure of this information; and
  4. Consent to the donation of any of my organs for medical purposes. (If you want to limit the authority of your agent to receive and disclose information relating to your health, you must state the limitations in paragraph 4, "Statement of Desires, Special Provisions, and Limitations," above.)
- B. HIPAA Release Authority. My agent shall be treated as I would be with respect to my rights regarding the use and disclosure of my individually identifiable health information or other medical records. This release authority applies to any information governed by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA), 42 U.S.C. 1320d and 45 CFR 160 through 164. I authorize any physician, health care professional, dentist, health plan, hospital, clinic, laboratory, pharmacy, or other covered health care provider, any insurance company, and the MIB Group, Inc. (formerly the Medical Information Bureau, Inc.) or other health care clearinghouse that has provided treatment or services to me, or that has paid for or is seeking payment from me for such services, to give, disclose and release to my agent, without restriction, all of my individually identifiable health information and medical records regarding any past, present or future medical or mental health condition, including all information relating to the diagnosis of HIV/AIDS, sexually transmitted diseases, mental illness, and drug or alcohol abuse. The authority given my agent shall supersede any other agreement that I may have made with my health care providers to restrict access to or disclosure of my individually identifiable health information. The authority given my agent has no expiration date and shall expire only in the event that I revoke the authority in writing and deliver it to my health care provider.

**IDAHO LIVING WILL AND DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR  
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**6. Signing Documents, Waivers, and Releases.**

Where necessary to implement the health care decisions that my agent is authorized by this Directive to make, my agent has the power and authority to execute on my behalf all of the following: (a) Documents titled, or purporting to be, a "Refusal to Permit Treatment" and/or a "Leaving Hospital Against Medical Advice"; and (b) Any necessary waiver or release from liability required by a hospital or physician.

**7. Designation of Alternate Agents.**

(You are not required to designate any alternate agents but you may do so. Any alternate agent you designate will be able to make the same health care decisions as the agent you designated in paragraph 1 above, in the event that agent is unable or ineligible to act as your agent. If an alternate agent you designate is your spouse, he or she becomes ineligible to act as your agent if your marriage is thereafter dissolved.) If the person designated as my agent in paragraph 1 is not available or becomes ineligible to act as my agent to make a health care decision for me or loses the mental capacity to make health care decisions for me, or if I revoke that person's appointment or authority to act as my agent to make health care decisions for me, then I designate and appoint the following persons to serve as my agent to make health care decisions for me as authorized in this Directive, such persons to serve in the order listed below:

ALTERNATE  
AGENTS

PRINT THE NAMES,  
ADDRESSES AND  
TELEPHONE  
NUMBERS OF YOUR  
ALTERNATE  
AGENTS

A. 1st Alternate Agent \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Telephone number \_\_\_\_\_

B. 2<sup>nd</sup> Alternate Agent \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Telephone number \_\_\_\_\_

**IDAHO LIVING WILL AND DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR  
HEALTH CARE — PAGE 8 OF 9**

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PRINT THE NAMES,  
ADDRESSES AND  
TELEPHONE  
NUMBERS OF YOUR  
ALTERNATE  
AGENTS

C. 3rd Alternate Agent \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone number \_\_\_\_\_

**8. Prior Designations Revoked.**

I revoke any prior durable power of attorney for health care.

**IDAHO LIVING WILL AND DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR  
HEALTH CARE — PAGE 9 OF 9**

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SIGN AND DATE  
YOUR DOCUMENT

WITNESSING  
PROCEDURE

IDAHO LAW DOES  
NOT REQUIRE THAT  
YOU HAVE YOUR  
SIGNATURE  
WITNESSED, BUT IT  
IS RECOMMENDED  
TO ENSURE THAT  
YOUR WISHES ARE  
HONORED

TWO WITNESSES  
MAY SIGN AND  
DATE YOUR  
DOCUMENT AND  
PRINT THEIR  
NAMES AND  
ADDRESSES

**Date and Signature of Principal.**

(You must date and sign this Living Will and Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care.)

I sign my name to this Statutory Form Durable Power of Attorney for  
Health Care \_\_\_\_\_ at  
(date)

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
(city) (state)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(signature)

**Witnesses (Optional)**

Witness 1

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Print \_\_\_\_\_ name:

Residence address: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Witness 2

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Print \_\_\_\_\_ name:

Residence address: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## IDAHO ORGAN DONATION FORM — Page 1 OF 1

ORGAN DONATION  
(OPTIONAL)

INITIAL THE  
OPTION THAT  
REFLECTS YOUR  
WISHES

ADD NAME OR  
INSTITUTION (IF  
ANY)

PRINT YOUR NAME,  
SIGN, AND DATE  
THE DOCUMENT

YOUR  
WITNESSES  
MUST SIGN AND  
PRINT THEIR  
ADDRESSES

AT LEAST ONE  
WITNESS MUST BE  
A DISINTERESTED  
PARTY

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Palliative Care  
Organization 2023  
Revised.

Initial the line next to the statement below that best reflects your wishes. You do not have to initial any of the statements. If you do not initial any of the statements, your agent or your family may have the authority to make a gift of all or part of your body under Idaho law.

\_\_\_\_\_ I do not want to make an organ or tissue donation and I do not want my agent or family to do so.

\_\_\_\_\_ I have already signed a written agreement or donor card regarding organ and tissue donation with the following individual or institution:

Name of individual/institution: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ Pursuant to Idaho law, I hereby give, effective on my death:

\_\_\_\_\_ Any needed organ or parts.

\_\_\_\_\_ The following part or organs listed below:

For (initial one):

\_\_\_\_\_ Any legally authorized purpose.

\_\_\_\_\_ Transplant or therapeutic purposes only.

Declarant name: \_\_\_\_\_

Declarant signature: \_\_\_\_\_, Date: \_\_\_\_\_

The declarant voluntarily signed or directed another person to sign this writing in my presence.

Witness \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

I am a disinterested party with regard to the declarant and his or her donation and estate. The declarant voluntarily signed or directed another person to sign this writing in my presence.

Witness \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Courtesy of CaringInfo

[www.caringinfo.org](http://www.caringinfo.org)